

APPENDIX ONE

POLICY INSTRUMENTS BY COUNTRY

COUNTRY	CROSS-GOVERNMENT	TERRITORIAL	TOOLS FOR DEVELOPMENT	SECTORAL	DISADVANTAGED POPULATIONS	INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES
North America						
Canada	Social Economy Initiative (2003-2006); Quebec Office of the Social Economy Ministry of Regional and Economic Development (2003); Manitoba Community and Economic Development Committee of Cabinet (CEDC)	Community Economic Development Corporations (CDECs)	Community Futures Development Corporations (CFDC); Quebec's community housing fund (Fonds québécois d'habitation communautaire, or FQHC); Quebec's AccesLogis program (1997)	Rural Networking Initiative		
United States	Office of Social Innovation (2009)	Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOPs) and Employee Ownership; Community Development Corporations (CDCs); Social Investment Forum Foundation and Co-op America	Community Development Financial Institutions (CDFIs); New Markets Tax Credit Program (2000); Low-profit Limited Liability Company (L3C) in 2008; Program Related Investments (PRI); New Market Tax Credit; New Hampshire Community Development Finance Authority	Green Jobs initiative (2009); Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) (1986); Community Land Trusts (CLTs);	The Capacity Grant Program; The Technical Assistance Program; Training and Education Fund.	National Center for American Indian Enterprise Development (NCAIED); Native American Community Development Training Program; Social and Economic Development Strategies (SEDS) for Native Americans,

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Mexico	Legislation for a Social Economy policy and Secretariat; General Law on the Social Solidarity Economy	The Regional Development Fund;	Social Investment and Community Development Fund; Production Development Fund	National Low-Income Agricultural Labourers Program; National Agricultural Labourers Program.	Priority Groups Assistance Fund; the Production Development fund	Indigenous Regional Funds (Deruyttere, 1994).
OECD						
OECD		Local Economic and Employment Development Program (LEED) (1982)		European Agenda for Entrepreneurship (2004)		
European Union						
European Union	Social Economy Unit in European Commission Directorate-General XXIII; the 'Social Economy Category' within the European Economic and Social Committee (EESC) and the European Parliament Social Economy Intergroup		Social Enterprises in the Field of Work-Integration (PERSE); ADAPT initiative; the Progress Program; European Social Fund (SEF); Work Integration Social Enterprises (WISEs)			

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United Kingdom	Office of the Third Sector; Cabinet Office's Social Enterprise Unit and the Treasurer's Charity and Third Sector Finance unit; Social Enterprise Strategy (2002)		Community Interest Companies (CICs) in 2004; Community Development Loan Funds and the Local Investment Fund in 1994; National Procurement Strategy; Community Investment Tax Relief (CITR) in 2002; Community Development Finance Institutions (CDFIs)			
France	Delegation interministerielle a l'innovation, a l' experimentation sociale et a l'economie sociale (Interministerial Delegation for the Innovation, Social Experimentation and the Social Economy); Collective Interest Co-operative Society		Plan pour l'Insertion et l'Emploi – PLIE; collective interest co-operative society			
Ireland	Social Economy Unit				Sheltered Workshops	
Denmark			Danish Act on Tender Procedures for Public Works			

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Belgium	Secretariaat d'Etat au développement durable et a l'économie sociale (Secretary of State for Sustainable Development and the Social Economy); Federal Framework for Action on Social Economy (2005)		Company with a Social Purpose (1995); Universal Banking Service Act in 2003			
Portugal	Instituto Antonio Sergio do Sector Cooperativo (INSCOOP); Social Solidarity Cooperative (Davister et al., 2004)		Social Solidarity co-operative		Integration Enterprises	
Spain	Direccion General de Economia Social (Social Economy Directorate-General);	Community Strategic Guidelines (CSG) (Noferini & Consejero, 2007).	Social Initiative Cooperatives			
Italy	Ministerio dello sviluppo economico (Directorate General for cooperative bodies, Ministry of Economic Development) and the Agenzia per le Onlus (Agency for Socially Responsible Non-Profit Organizations);		Social Co-operative (1991)			

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Germany			Social Law Code; Bavarian SME Act; Hesse SME Act			
Malta	NGO Liaison Unit in the Governments Ministry of family and Social Solidarity				Integration Enterprises	
Finland			Social Firms (2004)			
Latin America						
Brazil	Forum Brasileiro de la Economia Solidaria (2003) (Brazilian Forum on Solidarity Economy); Secretary for Solidarity Economy in Brazil	Organizaçao da Sociedade Civil de Interesse Publico (Civil Society Organization on Public Interest)	parceria (partnership) and public-interest civil society organizations	National Plan for Sustainable Rural Development (PNDRS)	Oportunidade Solidária'	
Venezuela	Ministry of the Popular Economy; Popular Economy Law (2008)					
Ecuador	Social Solidarity Economy (2008)					

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Asia						
Phillippines		Inner City Development Initiative	Bayanihan Banking Program			
Thailand	Sufficiency Economy					
Africa						
Mali	Department of Economic Solidarity					
Senegal				Bureau d'Assistance aux Collectivités pour l'Habitat Social (BAHSO)	Economic Interest Groups (EIG); Creation of Revenue-Generating Activities	
South Africa			South African Micro-Finance Apex Fund (SAMAF)			
Nigeria		National Poverty Strategy (PRS)		Programme Decennal pour le Development de L'education	National Economic Empowerment Development Strategy (NEEDS) (2003)	
Pacific						
Australia		Area Consultative Committees (ACCs)	Stronger Families and Communities Strategy; Procurement Guidelines			Indigenous Economic Development Strategy (2005); Local Jobs for Local People initiative
New Zealand		Community Economic Development Action Research Project (CEDAR) (2003)		Health Care Aotearoa (1994)		Ministry of Maori Development Act 1991 established Te Puni Kokiri